INDEPENDENT CENTER

Independent Center Copy: 2023 Arizona and Pennsylvania Statewide Registered Voter Survey

Online survey among n600 Arizona registered voters, and n600 Pennsylvania registered voters.

The Independent Center copy includes questions paid for by the Independent Center and conducted by The Bullfinch Group. These questions include S1-S11, E1-E10, II15-II18, F5 and F6.

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BULLFINCH
EST. GROUP 2020

Arizona Field Dates: 12/14-18/2023
Arizona Sample: n600 RV
Arizona Margin of Error: ± 4.0

Pennsylvania Field Dates: 12/14-18/2023
Pennsylvania Sample: n600 RV
Pennsylvania margin of error: ± 4.0

SCREENER SECTION

You have been selected to participate in a survey on a confidential basis. This is a rare opportunity to voice your opinions. Your responses will be kept confidential; you are not being asked to buy anything or donate money. We simply want to know what you think and how you feel.

Screener 1:   Are you, or is anyone in your household, employed by the news media, a market research firm, an elected official, or actively involved with political campaigns?

        100%   No **(continue)**
_____

Screener 2:   Are you currently registered to vote?

        100%   Yes **(continue)**
_____

GENERAL SENTIMENT

GS1.   At this time next year, do you think that you will personally be **(ROTATE)** better or worse **(END ROTATE)** off than you are today?

AZ	PA	
54%	**55%**	**Total Better off**
18%	16%	Much better off
36%	39%	Somewhat better off
30%	**29%**	**Total Worse off**
19%	19%	Somewhat worse off
11%	11%	Much worse off
16%	16%	Unsure

_____

GS2.   At this time next year, do you think America will be **(ROTATE)** better or worse **(END ROTATE)** off than it is today?

AZ	PA	
35%	**39%**	**Total Better off**
9%	9%	Much better off
26%	29%	Somewhat better off
46%	**47%**	**Total Worse off**
27%	28%	Somewhat worse off
19%	19%	Much worse off
19%	14%	Unsure

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GS3.   Do you **(ROTATE)** approve or disapprove **(END ROTATE)** of the job President Joe Biden is doing?

AZ	PA	
38%	**43%**	**Total Approve**
17%	17%	Strongly approve
21%	26%	Somewhat approve
58%	**53%**	**Total Disapprove**
12%	16%	Somewhat disapprove
47%	38%	Strongly disapprove
3%	3%	Unsure

_____

GS4.   Do you **(ROTATE)** approve or disapprove **(END ROTATE)** of the job the U.S. Congress is doing?

AZ	PA	
21%	**27%**	**Total Approve**
3%	5%	Strongly approve
17%	22%	Somewhat approve
73%	**66%**	**Total Disapprove**
35%	33%	Somewhat disapprove
38%	33%	Strongly disapprove
6%	7%	Unsure

_____

GS5.   On the following scale, please indicate where you see yourself politically.

(DO NOT SHOW numeric scale….)

AZ	PA	
10%	14%	0 = progressive liberal / Strong Democrat
6%	8%	1
8%	7%	2
4%	7%	3
4%	6%	4
23%	20%	5 = Moderate Centrist / Independent
8%	5%	6
8%	6%	7
10%	7%	8
8%	8%	9
12%	12%	10= Staunch-Conservative / Strong Republican

Mean: *5.4*   *4.9*

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GS7.   On the following scale, please indicate how you see yourself voting in future elections.

(DO NOT SHOW numeric scale….)

AZ	PA	
17%	21%	0 = Exclusively vote for Democratic candidates
6%	8%	1
5%	5%	2
5%	6%	3
5%	3%	4
19%	16%	5 = Vote Independent / split ticket
6%	6%	6
5%	3%	7
7%	7%	8
9%	5%	9
16%	19%	10= Exclusively vote for Republican candidates

Mean: *5.2*   *4.8*

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POLITICAL SENTIMENT

Thinking ahead to the general election next November…

NE1. If next year's presidential election were between **(ROTATE)** Republican Donald Trump **(or)** Democrat Joe Biden **(END ROTATE),** how would you vote?

AZ	PA	
50%	**45%**	**Total Trump**
39%	35%	Definitely Trump
11%	10%	Lean Trump
40%	**45%**	**Total Biden**
8%	7%	Lean Biden
32%	38%	Definitely Biden
10%	9%	Unsure / Other

_____

NE2. If next year's presidential election were between **(ROTATE)** Republican Donald Trump, Democrat Joe Biden, an Independent / third-party candidate **(END ROTATE),** how would you vote?

AZ	PA	
15%	**13%**	**Total Independent**
8%	5%	Definitely Independent
7%	9%	Lean Independent
43%	**40%**	**Total Trump**
34%	31%	Definitely Trump
9%	10%	Lean Trump
34%	**39%**	**Total Biden**
26%	30%	Definitely Biden
8%	10%	Lean Biden
8%	7%	Unsure

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(RANDOMIZE NEXT THREE QUESTIONS)

NE3. Do you trust that Joe Biden and the Biden administration would address the key issues that matter most to you and your neighbors if he were to win the next Presidential election? **(ROTATE 1-2)**

AZ	PA	
30%	37%	Yes
60%	50%	No
11%	12%	Unsure

_____

NE4. Do you trust that Donald Trump and the Trump administration would address the key issues that matter most to you and your neighbors if he were to win the next Presidential election? **(ROTATE 1-2)**

AZ	PA	
44%	42%	Yes
47%	49%	No
9%	9%	Unsure

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NE5. Do you trust that an Independent candidate willing to work with both sides of the aisle would address the key issues that matter most to you and your neighbors if that candidate were to win the next Presidential election? **(ROTATE 1-2)**

AZ	PA	
30%	31%	Yes
30%	30%	No
39%	39%	Unsure

(END RANDOMIZE)

F9. If next year's congressional election were between **(ROTATE)** a Republican, A Democrat, an Independent / third-party candidate **(END ROTATE)**, how would you vote?

AZ	PA	
17%	**12%**	**Total Independent**
6%	4%	Definitely Independent
11%	9%	Lean Independent
42%	**38%**	**Total Republican**
25%	26%	Definitely Republican
17%	12%	Lean Republican
32%	**40%**	**Total Democrat**
21%	29%	Definitely Democrat
11%	11%	Lean Democrat
9%	9%	Unsure

F10. Which of the following do you think would be the best candidate to represent you and your neighbors in Congress? **(RANDOMIZE 1-3)**

AZ	PA	
19%	21%	A candidate who works and votes with the Republicans in Congress.
20%	21%	A candidate who works and votes with the Democrats in Congress.
54%	52%	A candidate who works and votes with both Republicans and Democrats in Congress.
7%	5%	Unsure

ISSUE IMPORTANCE

II1.   Of the following, what would you say is the most pressing issue in America today? **(RANDOMIZE 1-12)**

AZ	PA	
21%	26%	Jobs and the economy
21%	15%	Immigration
13%	11%	Government leadership
11%	9%	Taxes and government spending
8%	7%	National security
6%	9%	Health care
6%	5%	Energy and the environment
6%	8%	Abortion
2%	2%	Police reform and criminal justice
2%	1%	Education
2%	3%	Free speech and censorship
1%	1%	Social reforms
2%	3%	None of the above
1%	0%	Refused

You will now read a list of questions and statements regarding social issues in the United States. After each, please indicate the responses that you most identify personally / agree with the most. **(RANDOMIZE 1-3)**

(RANDOMIZE S1-S11) (REPORT MEAN OF EACH QUESTION USING 1-3)

S1.   Freedom of speech: *Some individuals and media spread wrong views with dubious objectives*

AZ	PA	
37%	36%	The spreading of mistaken views aiming at manipulating and/or influencing the public opinion should be forbidden.
33%	35%	Illegal messages of hate and/or extreme views should be banned.
30%	29%	The government should not censor any opinion in any case.

S2.   Religion: *The Church performs certain social tasks. Therefore…*

AZ	PA	
10%	14%	The Government shall contribute to its financing, and take into consideration their views when passing laws.
38%	41%	Government and Church must be separate, but the Government may finance some of the social tasks undertaken by the Church (schools, asylums...)
52%	45%	The Church shall finance itself, and be on equal grounds with any other association.

S3.   Military service: *The defense of the country is the responsibility of those serving in the army.*

AZ	PA	
18%	17%	Military service shall be mandatory as a way to contribute to common welfare and/or to better educate our youth.
66%	64%	Military service shall be voluntary. That is the best way to have a professional army prepared to defend our interests and commitments abroad.
16%	19%	Military service shall be voluntary in case an army exists, and if so, its nature should be limited to its most basic duties of defense.

S4. Sex: *Sex between consenting adults is a matter of individual privacy. Nonetheless…*

AZ	PA	
31%	33%	Behaviors such as prostitution should be banned.
18%	17%	Prostitution should be legal and regulated.
51%	50%	Laws should not interfere with sex between consenting adults, in any case.

S5. Drugs: *Drugs are a tragedy for many families*

AZ	PA	
61%	56%	The government should fight drug trafficking with more resources and stricter laws and enforcement.
30%	33%	The use of some drugs currently forbidden should be legal, although its distribution should be controlled.
9%	11%	Drugs should be legal, decriminalizing its use and liberalizing its distribution.

S6. Security: *Preventive measures may lead to improved safety. However, in many cases, this collides with some individual rights such as the right to privacy.*

AZ	PA	
35%	28%	Safety of all goes before the rights of one; security forces should take into consideration broader concerns in addressing safety issue.
32%	33%	The laws and the judiciary should establish clear cases where preventive measures go before certain individual rights.
33%	38%	The government should not violate any individual right to improve security.

S7. Discrimination: *In some institutions, groups or professions, there is a disparity between the number of men and women, or between different races or social groups.*

AZ	PA	
10%	13%	Quota obligations are the best instrument to remedy historical situations of discrimination.
19%	21%	Integration subsidies or tax benefits to underrepresented groups are the best instrument to address discrimination.
71%	66%	Any imposition or benefit based on criteria of sex, race or social group, violates the principle of equality before the law, and should not be imposed by the Government.

S8. Immigration: *Borders are used to control immigration.*

AZ	PA	
28%	26%	We must strongly limit the entry of new immigrants and/or expel those who do not integrate.
54%	57%	The Government shall regulate immigration to allow necessary immigrants to come in a legal way.
18%	17%	There should be no differences of rights based on the place of birth or one's nationality.

S9. Nation: *The modern state tends to be associated with the concept of a nation.*

AZ	PA	
35%	38%	The Government shall actively promote patriotism and defend the national identity, culture and language.
33%	28%	The Government shall protect personal choices on culture and language that characterizes the nation.
32%	34%	The Government shall not intervene in matters as personal as identity or culture.

S10.   Environment: *One of the greatest concerns is the challenges facing the environment.*

AZ	PA	
38%	37%	Laws should provide clarity to address a cleaner environment by imposing strict limitations of pollutants.
36%	40%	Regulations and laws for clean energies should be promoted through more subsidies to those who pollute less and more taxes to those who pollute the most.
26%	23%	Well-defined property rights make it the responsibility of property owners to address pollution and polluting activity.

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S11.   Equality: *The status of being equal, especially in status, rights, and opportunities.*

AZ	PA	
31%	35%	The government should actively promote fairness with programs and regulations to intervene directly in community, social and economic relationships.
51%	43%	The government's role is to ensure the laws and protections are in place to protect against discrimination but not intervene directly.
18%	22%	The government should not be involved at all in private interactions.

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You will now read a list of questions and statements regarding economic issues in the United States. After each, please indicate the responses that you most identify personally / agree with the most. **(RANDOMIZE 1-3)**

(RANDOMIZE E1-E10) (REPORT MEAN OF EACH QUESTION USING 1-3)

E1.   Globalization: *Imports may be limited by the Government through various instruments such as tariffs, prohibitions, or certain regulations.*

AZ	PA	
50%	48%	The Government should limit imports from other countries to favor domestic producers.
25%	25%	The Government should limit imports from some third world countries, as they use cheap labor.
24%	27%	The Government should not restrict international trade. It must be free and tariffs should be reduced or eliminated.

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E2.   Taxes: *Taxes are necessary to cover the Government expenditure.*

AZ	PA	
46%	54%	The rich should pay more taxes to increase the benefits and services provided by the State.
36%	28%	Taxes should not go up. They must be at the level required to meet the expenses of the State.
18%	18%	Taxes should go down, even if that means cutting some benefits and services provided by the State.

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E3.   Retirement: *Retirement funds guarantee a level of welfare for the elderly.*

AZ	PA	
13%	14%	Retirement plans must be managed by the Government with a public system of mandatory contributions.
50%	52%	Retirement plans should be guaranteed by the Government, with some kind of mixed model that can combine public and private plans.
37%	34%	Retirement plans are a matter of individual planning and savings. The Government should not require mandatory contributions to a public system.

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E4. Solidarity: *The poor and needy depend on the solidarity of the rest of society.*

AZ	PA	
31%	33%	The Government should be responsible for removing or reducing poverty and inequality in society.
49%	47%	The Government shall manage aid and an adequate assistance to the needy, including engaging private charitable institutions to supplement.
20%	20%	Private charity should be the main channel for the solidarity of society.

E5. Licenses: *Some professionals require a qualification to work.*

AZ	PA	
45%	45%	Professional sectors should be regulated by law. The exercise of qualified professions should require the appropriate licenses and permits granted in each case by the competent Government body.
38%	36%	Professional sectors should be regulated by independent bodies, such as professional associations. Qualified professionals should join them, as their supervision ensures the quality of their services.
17%	19%	Licenses, permits and professional associations are unnecessary obstacles. The exercise of any profession should be free for anyone qualified.

E6. Labor unions: *Labor unions represent the interests of workers.*

AZ	PA	
27%	32%	The labor unions are essential to protect the rights of workers. The Government shall provide them with funding and assign them special functions on labor laws.
29%	26%	The labor unions, as representatives of workers, should have special status on laws regulating labor, but should not be funded by the Government.
44%	41%	Labor unions should be governed by the rules applicable to any other association, and no public funding or special functions shall be attributed to them.

E7. Health care: *Medical coverage is a necessity for everyone eventually.*

AZ	PA	
17%	16%	The Government should manage public medical centers paid by contributions to a mandatory public health insurance.
48%	45%	The Government should guarantee universal access to health care centers using some sort of public funding.
35%	40%	The government should not manage medical centers. Medical facilities should be private, and citizens be free to buy the health insurance they wish.

E8. Banking: *The Central Bank and the banking system, consisting of commercial banks, put the money into circulation.*

AZ	PA	
42%	37%	Both the Central Bank and commercial banks should be public and meet social needs.
38%	43%	The Central Bank has a key role regulating the economy, so it must be independent and supervise commercial banks.
20%	20%	The Central Bank should have its powers reduced, leaving commercial banks free to operate as they see fit.

E9.   Large stores: *Larger stores have certain competitive advantages versus small traditional shops.*

AZ	PA	
22%	28%	Some big retail stores have unfair competition practices. More stringent conditions of operation should be imposed on them, or be forced to close or be broken up.
25%	24%	Some advantages of big retailers should be corrected by regulating certain matters, such as restricting them from selling their own products that compete with the brands they sell.
54%	48%	Big stores are businesses like any other. They are entitled to compete freely in the market, with no restrictions.

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E10.   Labor market: *Labor contracts bind employers and employees on their obligations.*

AZ	PA	
13%	18%	Labor laws should impose more restrictions on firing people and further limit precarious employment by ensuring greater worker protection.
65%	60%	Labor laws should always maintain a special protection to workers, protecting them against abusive firing and precarious employment.
22%	22%	Employment contracts should enjoy freedom of clauses between parties. Laws should not interfere in purely contractual matters, such as duration or termination causes.

_____

Moving on…

II15: Thinking ahead to next year's Presidential election, which of the following do you think will have the biggest impact on your vote? **(RANDOMIZE 1-12)**

AZ	PA	
19%	24%	Candidates' stance on jobs and the economy
16%	12%	Candidates' stance on immigration
13%	11%	Candidates' stance on taxes and government spending
9%	10%	Candidates' stance on abortion
9%	7%	Candidates' stance on government leadership
6%	5%	Candidates' stance on national security
6%	6%	Candidates' stance on energy and the environment
6%	7%	Candidates' stance on health care
4%	2%	Candidates' stance on police reform and criminal justice
2%	0%	Candidates' stance on education
2%	4%	Candidates' stance on social reforms
0%	2%	Candidates' stance on free speech and censorship
6%	4%	None of the above
3%	2%	Refused

_____

II16. Which of the following do you believe would make the government more effective? **(ROTATE 1-3, 3-1)**

AZ	PA	
21%	22%	Growing and investing more in government-run programs and regulations
38%	44%	Reforming government programs to offer more choice with competition from the private sector
23%	19%	Reducing and eliminating government-run programs and regulations
18%	15%	Unsure

_____

II17.   Which of the following do you believe would make our educational system more effective? **(ROTATE 1-3, 3-1)**

AZ	PA	
36%	41%	Growing and investing more in government-run public schools.
54%	46%	Reforming education to give parents vouchers to choose public or private options.
10%	13%	Eliminating public schools and providing funding to parents to select whatever private options they want.

II18.   Which of the following do you believe would help address housing affordability? **(ROTATE 1-3, 3-1)**

AZ	PA	
49%	45%	More government involvement in offering more subsidies and programs targeted at disadvantaged individuals
39%	36%	Reducing regulatory barriers that delay construction and impose higher costs on building housing.
12%	19%	Eliminating all government programs and regulation in the housing market to allow private providers to build what they want and where.

NEXT ELECTION SERIES

(ROTATE NEXT TWO)

NE6.   Do you trust the Democrat party to listen to you and your neighbors on key issues that matter most if they were to win the next Presidential election? **(ROTATE 1-2)**

AZ	PA	
33%	38%	Yes
51%	45%	No
16%	18%	Unsure

NE7.   Do you trust the Republican party to listen to you and your neighbors on key issues that matter most if they were to win the next Presidential election? **(ROTATE 1-2)**

AZ	PA	
31%	37%	Yes
47%	46%	No
22%	17%	Unsure

(END ROTATE)

NE8.   Do you think having independent candidates in Congress will make the next president more trustworthy? **(ROTATE 1-2)**

AZ	PA	
28%	30%	Yes
33%	30%	No
39%	40%	Unsure

NE13: Thinking ahead to next year's Presidential election, which of the following specific issues would you like to see candidates focusing their efforts on? **(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY) (RANDOMIZE 1-10)**

AZ	PA	
70%	67%	Affordability / inflation
50%	50%	Health care reform
44%	46%	Safety / criminal reforms
38%	34%	Discrimination / equality
36%	41%	Social security reform
29%	29%	Training and apprenticeship work programs
23%	25%	Social reforms
19%	24%	Cannabis legalization
15%	24%	Paid maternity leave
14%	13%	Trans issues
12%	8%	Other
3%	3%	None of the above
1%	0%	Refused

_____

M1. How do you view the current political climate in America? **(ROTATE 1-4, 4-1)**

AZ	PA	
17%	**19%**	**Total Positive**
3%	4%	Very positively
14%	15%	Somewhat positively
78%	**74%**	**Total Negative**
38%	34%	Somewhat negatively
40%	40%	Very negatively
5%	6%	Unsure

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You will now read a list of potential candidates running for President of the United States. After each, please indicate how **(ROTATE)** scared or comforted **(END ROTATE)** you would feel for America's well-being and global standing if the candidate were to become the next President of the United States.

(RANDOMIZE NEXT FOUR)

F1. Donald Trump

AZ	PA	
47%	**41%**	**Total Comforted**
26%	23%	Very comforted
21%	18%	Somewhat comforted
49%	**54%**	**Total Scared**
10%	10%	Somewhat scared
39%	44%	Very scared
0%	0%	Never heard of
4%	5%	Unsure

_____

F2.   Joe Biden

AZ	PA	
36%	**42%**	**Total Comforted**
17%	18%	Very comforted
19%	24%	Somewhat comforted
59%	**52%**	**Total Scared**
14%	14%	Somewhat scared
45%	39%	Very scared
1%	0%	Never heard of
5%	6%	Unsure

_____

F3   A nonpartisan politician that works with both sides of the aisle

AZ	PA	
50%	**55%**	**Total Comforted**
12%	12%	Very comforted
38%	43%	Somewhat comforted
26%	**26%**	**Total Scared**
19%	21%	Somewhat scared
7%	5%	Very scared
5%	4%	Never heard of
19%	14%	Unsure

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F4   Dwayne 'The Rock' Johnson

AZ	PA	
23%	**23%**	**Total Comforted**
5%	7%	Very comforted
18%	17%	Somewhat comforted
53%	**52%**	**Total Scared**
22%	21%	Somewhat scared
31%	32%	Very scared
3%	3%	Never heard of
21%	21%	Unsure

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F5. If you had to vote for a candidate that was **not** affiliated with either the Democratic or Republican party, which candidate description would you find the most desirable? **(RANDOMIZE 1-4)**

AZ	PA	
40%	32%	Independent
25%	27%	Moderate
11%	11%	Non-partisan
8%	6%	Centrist
16%	24%	Unsure

F6. Regardless of political affiliation, which candidate description would you find the most desirable? **(RANDOMIZE 1-7)**

AZ	PA	
39%	28%	A **common sense** candidate
15%	16%	A **levelheaded** candidate
13%	14%	A candidate willing to **compromise**
13%	17%	A **rational** candidate
10%	11%	A candidate that is not **out of touch**
3%	5%	A **civil** candidate
2%	4%	A **tolerant** candidate
4%	5%	Unsure

DEMOGRAPHICS SECTION

(ASK FULL SAMPLE)

Now just a few questions to make sure we have a representative sample:

Gender Your gender identification?

AZ	PA	
52%	52%	Female
48%	48%	Male
0%	0%	Other

Screener 3: In what year were you born?

___ ___ ___

Age Range **IF UNSURE OR REFUSED, ASK:** Which of the following categories best describes your age?

AZ	PA	
7%	5%	18 to 24
9%	8%	25 to 29
15%	18%	30 to 39
14%	15%	40 to 49
24%	26%	50 to 64
31%	28%	65 or older

Ethnicity Do you consider yourself to be of Hispanic or Latino descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Central or Latin American background?

AZ	PA	
20%	5%	Yes
80%	95%	No
0%	0%	Unsure

Race And which of the following best describes your racial background?

AZ	PA	
70%	81%	White or Caucasian
4%	11%	Black or African American
20%	5%	Hispanic
2%	1%	Asian or Pacific Islander
1%	0%	Native American
3%	2%	Other

Party ID: In politics today, and regardless of how you are registered, do you consider yourself to be a… **(ROTATE 1-7: TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)**

AZ	PA	
30%	**36%**	**Total Democrat**
20%	24%	Strong Democrat
10%	12%	Not so strong Democrat
38%	**29%**	**Total Independent**
9%	10%	Independent leaning Democrat
14%	13%	Independent
15%	7%	Independent leaning Republican
32%	**35%**	**Total Republican**
13%	12%	Not so strong Republican
19%	23%	Strong Republican
0%	0%	Other
0%	0%	Unsure

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Ideology: Would you consider your political views to be conservative, liberal, or moderate? **(ROTATE VALUES 1-5; TOP-TO-BOTTOM / BOTTOM-TO-TOP)**?

AZ	PA	
24%	**30%**	**Total Liberal**
11%	13%	Very Liberal
14%	18%	Somewhat Liberal
30%	**28%**	**Moderate**
40%	**37%**	**Total Conservative**
26%	22%	Somewhat Conservative
14%	15%	Very Conservative
1%	1%	Libertarian
5%	3%	Unsure

_____

2020 Vote For whom did you vote in the 2020 Presidential election **(ROTATE 1-2)**?

AZ	PA	
46%	40%	Donald Trump
43%	48%	Joe Biden
2%	4%	Someone Else
7%	6%	Did not vote
1%	1%	Don't recall
1%	1%	Refused

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Education What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed?

AZ	PA	
3%	1%	Less than high school
17%	27%	High school graduate
25%	19%	Some college
15%	12%	College graduate with associate or 2-year degree
21%	22%	College graduate with bachelor's or 4-year degree
14%	14%	Post-graduate degree
6%	4%	Technical or vocational school graduate
0%	0%	Unsure

Marital Status — What would best describe your marital status?

AZ	PA	
29%	28%	Single or never married
44%	50%	Married
2%	3%	Separated
15%	11%	Divorced
8%	7%	Widowed
2%	2%	Other

Children — Do you have children currently living in your household?

AZ	PA	
29%	35%	Yes
70%	64%	No
1%	0%	Refused

Neighborhood — Would you best describe the neighborhood or area you live in as…

AZ	PA	
46%	22%	Urban
46%	56%	Suburban
9%	22%	Rural
0%	0%	Unsure

401K — Do you invest into an IRA or 401k?

AZ	PA	
46%	50%	Yes
54%	50%	No

Income — We want to classify people into broad income groups only. Would you estimate your total household income to be…?

AZ	PA	
34%	33%	Below $40,000
33%	30%	Between $40,000 and $79,999
17%	21%	Between $80,000 and $124,999
11%	11%	Above $125,000
1%	1%	Unsure
3%	5%	Prefer not to answer

Homeowner — Do you currently own (outright/pay mortgage) your residence?

AZ	PA	
60%	65%	Own (outright/pay mortgage)
40%	35%	I do not own my residence (rent/other)